



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЧЕРНЯКОВА

Имя: ЭМИЛИЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Эмилия



Вариант 1

Task 1.

Adult

Answer: to export, import

Task 2.

a)

1) I was walking along a forest path. Suddenly I noticed a big old tree. Under the ~~tree~~ old tree I saw a lot of big mushrooms and beautiful red flowers.

2) When I looked at them, I felt very relaxed. It was the most beautiful scenery I have seen in my life.

3) I decided to sit under the tree and read my favourite book. It was a perfect place to do it.

b)

I really needed that small break from working hard. So, at the end of that day I felt totally relaxed and ready to do my work again. From that day on, I started to come there if I needed a break.

Task 3.

1. False, because human activity ~~hasn't~~ haven't only ~~begin~~ recently begun influencing climate change, it has been a major cause since the industrial age.

2. False, because rising sea levels isn't the result of the Earth cooling down, it is the result of gases warming our planet.



3. True. The text mentions that it is better for the planet to not using fossil fuels. We can use renewable energy sources such as solar power.
4. False. Deforestation contributes to climate change, as trees absorb carbon dioxide. When they are cut down we have more carbon dioxide.
5. True. Choosing public transport such as buses or subway ~~can reduce~~ instead of a personal vehicle can reduce the effects of climate change.
6. False. Special agreements aren't a local initiative, they ~~are~~ aim to unite countries in reducing global warming. So special agreements are global.
7. False. Both governments and businesses are responsible for setting and following guidelines to curb emissions. So businesses also have to follow guidelines.
8. True. Climate change currently affects all ecosystems and communities around the world. The longer we wait, the more drastic the changes are.
9. False. Education about climate is considered essential in the text. It is considered necessary for future generations, although change can be difficult.
10. Not given.

Task 4.

1. The rule: conditionals

My example: If you boil ice, it melts.

2. The rule: past perfect

My example: I checked her homework which I had received this Saturday.



3. The rule: present continuous

My example: I'm flying to Moscow ~~tomorrow~~ this week.

Task 5.

1) am snowed under

2) ran out of time

3) on the breadline

4) am in the red

Task 6.

1. c) Quote 2

2. b) Quote 1

3. a) Quote 3

Task 7.

1) The head of the ^{country} ~~state~~ is the monarch who is a hereditary member of the Royal Family, the current monarch is King Charles.

2) In practice, the monarch doesn't take a huge part in the government's work.

3) The House of Lords is the real governing body.

